

'P!DF is a fascinating experiment in reading, writing, and publishing. Prem has transformed an invisible medium into a very special text—quirky, critical, and engaging.'

Ellen Lupton, author,Design is Storytelling

'P!DF encapsulates a celebrated career of thinking and doing from a singularly talented curator and designer, and is—in typically Krishnamurthy fashion—strangely practical. It is, in short, a hell of a read.'

Ben Smith, editor-in-chief,BuzzFeed News

'P!DF is a critical, curatorial exegesis packed with excursus ("bumpy" design, e.g.), pedagogic pathways, and a love story by Emily, all unspooling simultaneously sometime in the future and portalled into the present by a design prophet named Prem Krishnamurthy.'

Ingrid Schaffner, curator,Carnegie International, 57thEdition, 2018

p!df

EXPANDED EDITION V.5.1.0

0040 05

2019-05-04

Prem Krishnamurthy

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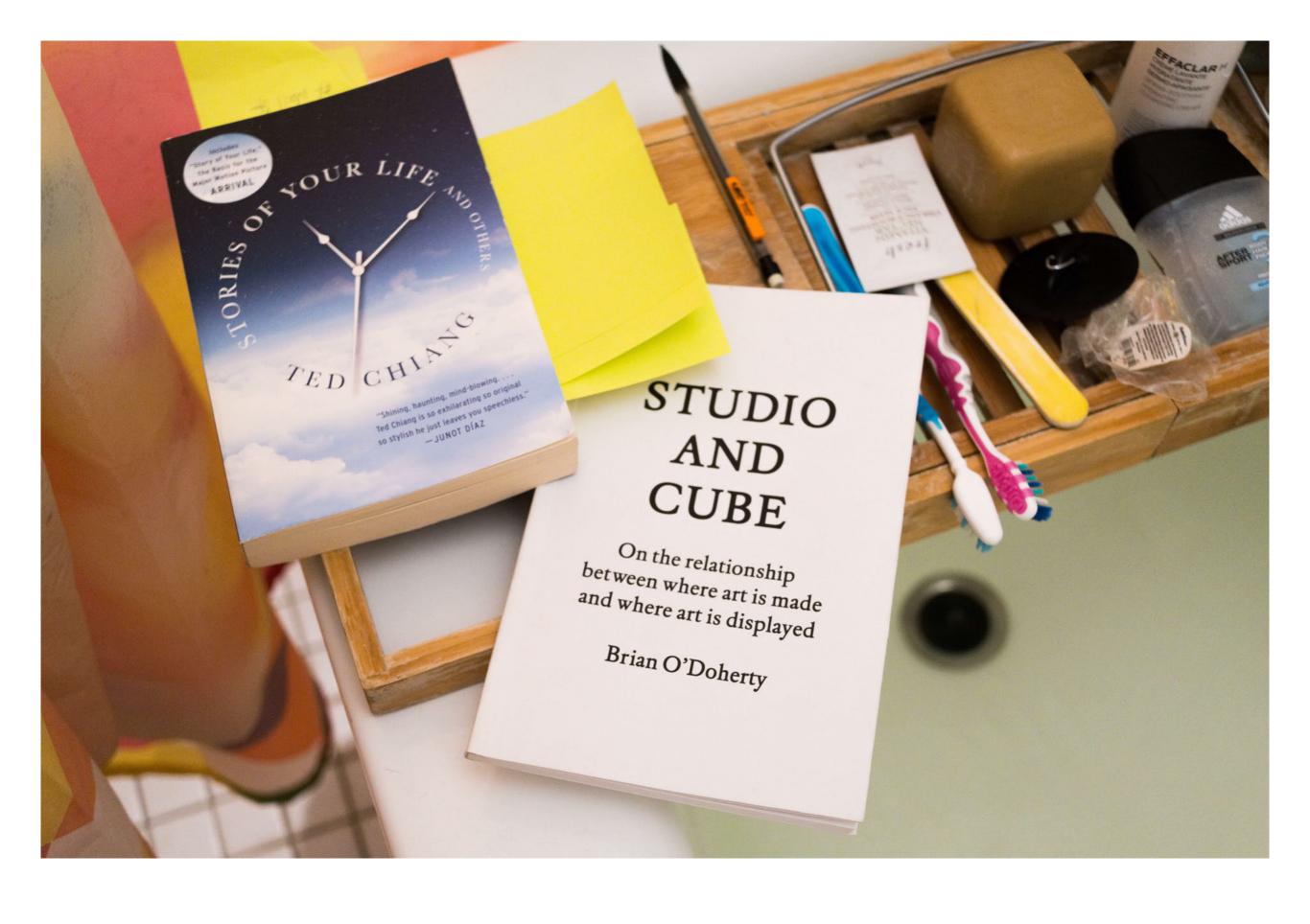
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Part I

Prologue of Prologues P!DF, v.4.1.0

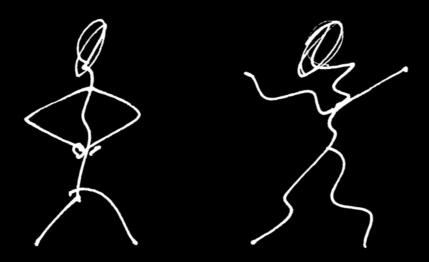
Prologue of Prologues

Before we begin, let's take a moment to stretch out our bodies and minds.

Usually, when I'm about to give a talk, teach a class, or speak in public, I take a moment to calm myself and focus.



I use a technique that social psychologist Amy Cuddy dubbed 'power posing'. This involves stretching out your body with your feet planted wide. Your hands either rest on your hips or are extended into the air, taking up space.



Cuddy's recommendation is to hold this power pose for two minutes. Based on her research, she argues that it has both positive physiological effects and—even more importantly—it makes you feel more confident.*

P. KRISHNAMURTHY

Cuddy demonstrated this 'power pose' in a 2012 TED Talk, which was subsequently expanded upon in articles, a book, and more. You can watch the original talk here.

Some of the physiological effects that Cuddy claims have been challenged, but I still find her power pose very helpful before I start something public. When I'm presenting at an event, I often invite the other speakers and even the entire audience to join in.













land_arts The benefit and the return of @ingridschaffner starting the day with @wechselmann #powerpose — the glow and voices of last night still reverberating — viva #carnegieinternational #carnegieinternational2018 @thecmoa #pittsburgh

View all 2 comments · View hashtags OCTOBER 13, 2018



So, if you want, stand up from your seat right now. Move your body. Stretch out your arms and legs, hold a power pose for a minute or two. Take this time to collect yourself. It'll put us both in the same frame of mind and body before we get started.

Every story must start somewhere. This one begins here:

My mother used to be a roboticist. Our family's favorite movie in the 1980s was *Short Circuit*.

Something wonderful has happened... No.5 is alive.

TRI-STAR PICTURES AND PSO PRESENT
A TURMAN-FOSTER COMPANY PRODUCTION A JOHN BADHAM FILM
'SHORT CIRCUIT' ALLY SHEEDY STEVE GUTTENBERG
FISHER STEVENS ALSTIN PENDLETON GW. BAILEY Mose by DAVID SHIRE
Associate Producers GARY FOSTER and DANA SATLER Supervising Producer GREGG CHAMPION
Co-Producer DENNIS JONES Executive Producers MARK DAMON and JOHN HYDE
Film Edited by FRANK MORRISS Written by S.S. WILSON & BRENT MADDOCK
Produced by DAVID FOSTER and LAWRENCE TURMAN
Directed by JOHN BADHAM PANAVISION'S

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AVAILABLE ON VIDEOCASSETTE



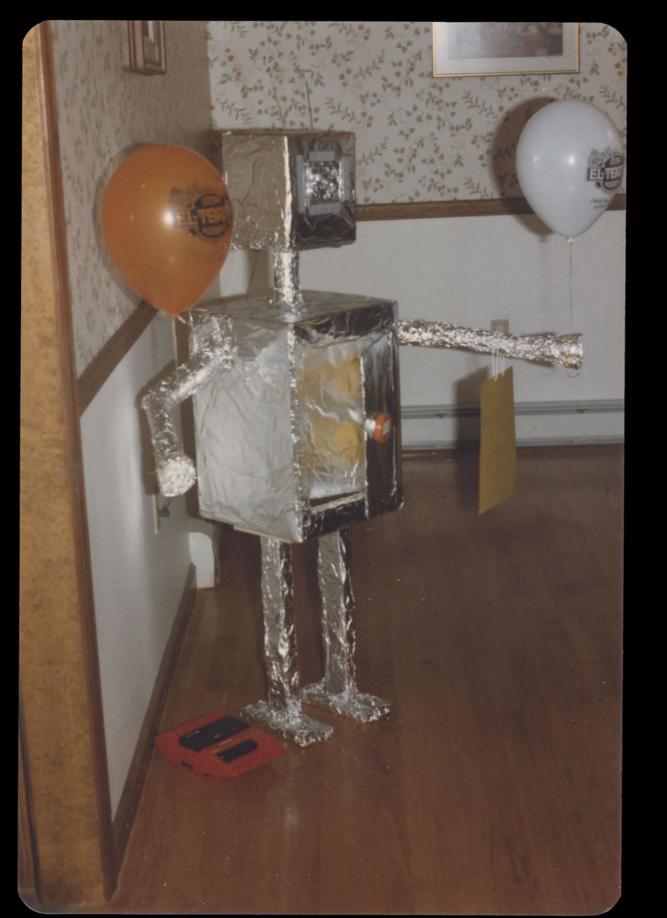
Have you seen it? It's a cheesy Hollywood film about a robot that's struck by lightning and becomes sentient.* Ally Sheen finds the robot and takes care of it; Steve Guttenberg is its scientist-creator who tries to save it from capture and destruction. There's even a white actor in brownface playing a bumbling Indian engineer who mixes his metaphors.

PROLOGUE OF PROLOGUES

This cute, awkward film also spawned the hit single, Who's Johnny?, by DeBarge, which reached number three on the Billboard Hot 100 and number one on the Hot R&B Singles chart.

Cut to Ridgefield, a bedroom community in western Connecticut. I was a hyperactive little brown kid. People called me a spazz. I had bowl-cut hair and couldn't control my volume levels.

For Halloween one year, my family built a robot greeter. From then on, my friends' joke went, *Prem's a robot, and his mother programmed him. So where's the OFF switch?*





KRISHNAMURTHY

So maybe it's only fitting that this book—my first as author rather than editor or designer—takes the form not of analog ink and paper, but rather as a 105mb PDF file. Designed for the endless scroll of digital devices, it's a bumpy emulation of a memoir, an electronic volume that tries to find emotions.

While living in Berlin at age twenty and interning for my first graphic design studio, I worked weekends as a bilingual bus tour guide to make rent.

It was a stressful job—telling stories about the city, its sights, and its complicated history in two languages to hop-on, hop-off, distracted yet demanding tourists. Sometimes German passengers would humiliate me by complaining about my grammatical errors. The bus drivers were often upset, too; they blamed their meager tips on my language mistakes.

KRISHNAMURTHY

But it proved a useful learning experience. I came out of that summer with new abilities. Although the multi-hour tour had a basic structure, I was also allowed to improvise—reacting to situations on the fly and filling up the space with humorous observations. By the end, I could turn a set of facts into a story.

I also realized the odd power of guides: up to a certain point, whatever they say, no matter how fantastical, can appear true. The right frame is often all that's needed for people to believe in something.

A tour guide is similar to an artist, a curator, a graphic designer, an educator, or another kind of storyteller. They all weave together the interstitial areas between narratives, create trajectories out of seemingly-random points in space, and try to make the path entertaining along the way.*

This book is about and for tour guides, in the broadest sense of the term.

PROLOGUE OF PROLOGUES

Amongst the many things I do today—including curating exhibitions, designing with institutions, writing essays, teaching workshops, and trying to live life—the skill that I've probably had to practice the most over the past decade is *making* presentations.*

^{*} From the electronic trail on my computer, I can count around 188 discrete and unique talks or lectures over the last ten odd years. This does not include pitches and presentations to

The contemporary world is driven by the necessity to tell people what you've done, what you do, or what you're going to do. To some, this demonstrates how our late capitalist society is driven by hype and rhetoric over the actual production of things—a symptom of rampant selfbranding and unchecked individualism.

KRISHNAMURTHY

On the other hand, a more optimistic viewpoint might glimpse hope in this phenomenon: the ease with which people today can share—whether knowledge, money, or skills—is unprecedented. Just watch any YouTube instructional video to learn something new, and you've experienced this power.

P!DF comes out of a desire to share with others—to offer something of my experiences, ideas, and the tools I've learned along the way. I think it's perhaps both self-centered and generous at the same time, one individual's attempt to create something for collective use.

I recently read a compelling e-book called *Patterns of Decentralised Organising*. It's an unfinished book, a truly public work-in-progress. Each chapter indicates its completeness as a percentage and ends with bullet points for what the author still plans to write.

^{*} The book is by Richard D. Bartlett, a co-founder of <u>Loomio</u>, an open source software tool for collaborative decision-making. *Patterns of Decentralised Organizing* is available for

I won't go quite that far, but I'll take a cue from the transparency of Barlett's approach. Let me acknowledge upfront: what you're reading right now is not the end of a process of thinking and writing. In fact, it's just another beginning.

Although *P!DF* was first publicly released in 2017, it remains permanently unfinished. Its visual and graphic structures—including black backgrounds, running headers, large-scale typography, and full-bleed images—might make it look authoritative. Yet the book is far from polished.

If you're looking for a complete, pat set of thoughts to quote at a dinner party, I'd recommend you pick up another book. Instead, what I can offer is an opportunity to think out loud, together: a chance to be in virtual dialogue, to try to construct collective meaning in the world. This is the fifteenth public release of *P!DF*. It was only while preparing the last couple of versions that I realized: the entire book is about developing teachable *tools*.

Tools are not only physical objects; they can be mental models as well. Some tools take five minutes to learn, others take a lifetime. We employ and adapt such tools to help us shape ourselves and our environment, even as they shape us.

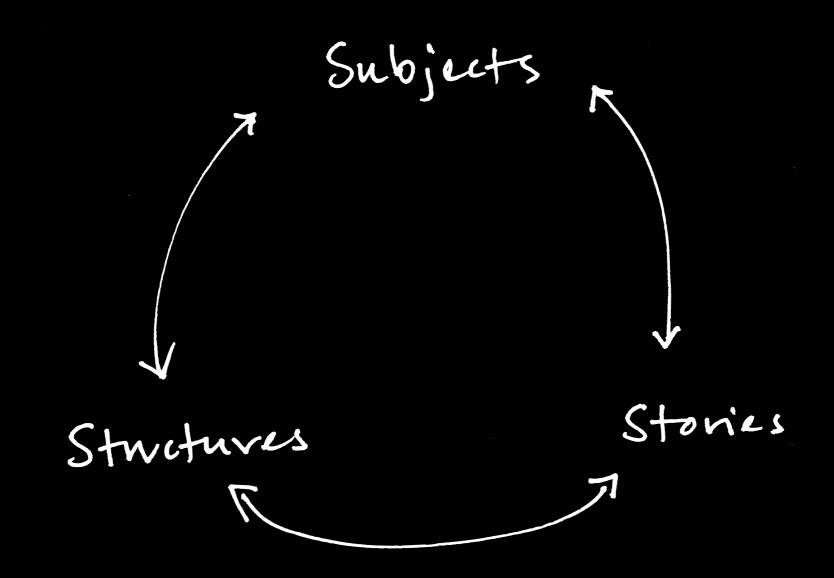
When people describe certain kinds of tools, such as works of design or art, they sometimes use the terms 'form' versus 'content'. In vain, I've recently been asking my friends and colleagues: where does this dichotomy originate from?*

^{*} If you know the historical origin of this terminology, please let me know. I'm more than happy to cite you! I can be reached via email at info@p-exclamation.org.

To me, these terms feel linked to the aftermath of the 19th and early 20th centuries. They hint at how that colonialist, industrialist, capitalist epoch of expansion divvied things up: idea versus implementation, management versus labor, art versus design.

'Form' and 'content' have also gathered so many meanings over the past 100 years that it's hard to pry them loose again. They are such smoothly self-evident words—although everyone uses them to mean something different—that they've lost their value as shared language.

So, instead, I've recently started to use a triumvirate of alliterative terms: structures, stories, and subjects.



Structures underly every system. Counting to ten or a thousand represents one kind of structure. Whenever people, things, or ideas are organized in the world, their relations are controlled by a particular structure. Because they are often hard to see, structures can possess tremendous power.

Stories are a basic impulse. They are intrinsic to any kind of communication representing the desire to convey a myth, an idea, a feeling, or any other simple or complex narrative. Every story is told by someone or something; it has system of organization, a way it's told, and a response it seeks to evoke.

Subjects are the creatures,

processes, and other actors that tell and receive stories. No narrative is objective or neutral; rather it arises from a subjective perspective. Similarly, every listener carries their own criteria. Subjects are changed by the stories they experience, as well as by internal and external structures.

There's an intentional interdependence and overlap between these three terms. Every structure organizes a set of things with a particular agenda. You can't entirely understand a story without examining how it's told and who tells it to whom. And every subject, no matter how quiet, has a narrative that unfolds over time—if only we want to listen.

Together, these factors produce social space: the shared environment where interchange, interplay, and interpretation occur. This use of 'social' is not limited to humans. It can exist between different subjects—whether people, animals, objects, or natural phenomenon—whenever the interaction is mutual.

Subjects Stonies Structures SOLIAL SPACE

While reading this book, I hope you'll take a moment to consider its structures, stories, and subjects in turn. This framework is still rough. But with your critique and feedback, these terms and their usage may start to smooth themselves out.

During the early phases of rewriting this book, one of my best friends came to visit me in the studio. I wanted to share my new ideas and make him lunch.

I showed him the new outline and multi-part structure for *P!DF*. He didn't understand it. I made him my favorite salad, which I eat nearly every day. He asked me why I hadn't told him it was an 'arugula salad', not a 'normal salad'. He asked if I could please hold the radishes.

2019-05-04

It was a useful lesson for me: what is natural, clear, or delicious to one person is not to another. There's nothing wrong with that. When you don't see eye-to-eye with someone, the most important thing is to ask questions and try to understand their position.

He might not read this book, but that's also fine. This book is dedicated in part to F.B., a dear friend who always gives me another, well-needed, contrary perspective.

One final start, before we really get started. Once upon a time, there was a book called P!DF. It was a constantly evolving digital publication comprising many hundreds of pages.

It started as a portfolio, grew into a memoir, and morphed into a manifesto. The book was written—and constantly rewritten—over almost a year on planes, trains, and proverbial automobiles. It came to be an incomplete map of its author's mind at any given point.

It would be workshopped with different people, in classrooms, lecture halls, galleries, and design studios around the world. After each time it presented itself in public, it would change in response to questions, comments, and criticism.*



RISD MFA Graphic Design Program 12 April 2017 The Design Office, Providence, RI Photo: James Goggin

Eventually, *P!DF* slowed down. After multiple re-releases and edits, its rough edges had been smoothed away. It took on a more solid and definitive structure: an interactive book in which the reader can choose their own path.

Every book is actually many books.* They consist of sets of narratives written at different times by different versions of an author, read by different people.

The current version of *P!DF* acknowledges this multiplicity of subjects and stories within its new, four-part structure.

Part I (where we currently find ourselves) introduces the book. It also includes within it the complete previous release of *P!DF*, version 4.1.0. You might think of this nested, interactive book-in-abook as a 384-page prologue.*

PROLOGUE OF PROLOGUES

Part III synthesizes many of the earlier sections' insights into a new, hybrid model—a creative workshop for working and learning with others amongst the world's uncertainties. The second chapter considers what's important aside from work.*

Finally, <u>Part IV</u> offers two tools that you can use to improve your everyday life and beyond.*

Of course, this structure is just for now. Like everything else in the world, *P!DF* is always in flux. The only constant is change itself.*

^{*} Greek philosopher Heraclitus still said it best: 'You cannot enter the same river twice, because it's not the same river and you're not the same person.'

So without further ado: thank you again for joining me today. Let's begin our tour.

P!DF, v.4.1.0*



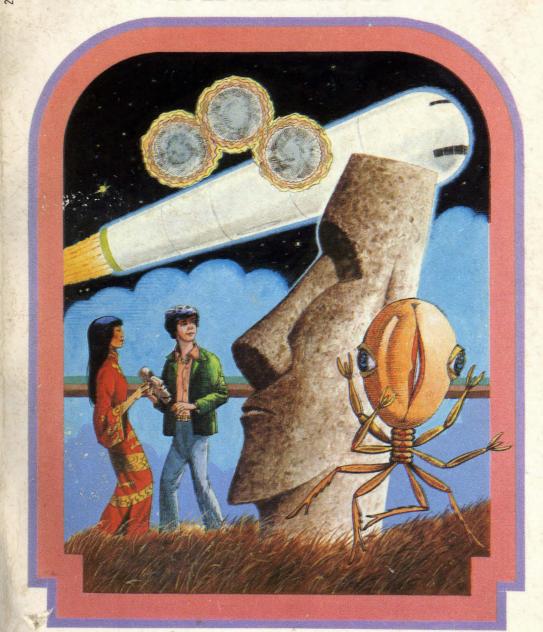
.95 * A BANTAM BOOK

CHOOSE YOUR OWN ADVENTURE® 2 12

YOU'RE THE STAR OF THE STORY! CHOOSE FROM 30 POSSIBLE EN

INSIDE UFO 54-40

BY EDWARD PACKARD



ILLUSTRATED BY PAUL GRANGER

Foreword

Books change with time. Even when they appear static, the world around them shifts, transforming them in both visible and subtle ways.

The situation now is markedly different than in 2018, and so we must, by necessity, understand the past through this altered lens. Reading *P!DF* a decade after its writing reveals meanings that may have been hidden from its original makers.

For historical accuracy, we have retained the content and formatting of the last archived version of this document. Its errors and omissions remain fixed—as fixed as anything today can be—but we believe that they might be framed more clearly through the obvious contrast with our present times.

- The Editors, July 2028

Dear _____,

Thank you so much for your time. Despite the events of these past weeks, I'm grateful that you're able to meet in person today to consider this: my presentation, my *P!DF*.

It's an attempt to articulate an identity in flux: an ever-evolving snapshot of my past work. Having established cultural institutions, organized exhibitions, and collaborated with artists, architects, museums, universities, and more, I'm now left asking how such creative pursuits are relevant to the tasks of tomorrow.

P. KRISHNAMURTHY

In the spirit of transparency, P!DF 'proffers a particular proposition: that curating, design, and other artistic pursuits in our present times must eschew the promotion of perfect products, instead presenting the creative process itself, with its plurality of positive outcomes and periodic faux pas.'3

At the same time, this interactive piece—a book without paper, a razor-thin exhibition—plays with the power of presentation itself. We each make different choices4 depending on the context. The frame around something—how it brackets or interrupts its contents—serves a critical role in our experience of the world.

^{4.} Throughout this PDF, you will encounter selected pages from Choose Your Own Adventure #12: Inside UFO 54-40 by Edward Packard, a core text of my childhood. Even within the genre of

WARNING!!!!

Do not read this book straight through from beginning to end! These pages contain many different adventures you can have inside *UFO* 54-40. From time to time as you read along, you will be asked to make a choice. Your choice may lead to success or disaster! The adventures you have will be the result of the decisions you make. After you make your choice, follow the instructions to see what happens to you next.

SPECIAL WARNING!!!!

While you are on board UFO 54-40, you may hear about *Ultima*, the planet of paradise, and you may wonder if one of your adventures will lead you there.

Sad to say, many never reach *Ultima*, because no one can get there by making choices or following instructions!

There is a way to reach Ultima. Maybe you'll find it.

If you're curious about curating, <u>turn to page 9</u>.

If you'd like to engage with graphic design, <u>turn to page 13</u>.

If you're trying to figure out the role of the frame, <u>turn to page 17</u>.

If you're not sure what you're interested in, <u>turn to the next page</u>.

Over the past decade, we've watched as 'curating' has turned into a trendy term. People now use it to denote any act of selection, whether for a dinner party menu or a Spotify playlist. This reveals a contemporary conundrum: in the age of mass consumption, choosing has some influence, yet it's dangerously limited.

^{5.} A compelling article by Thomas Frank in *The Baffler*, 'The Revolution Will Not Be Curated,' connects the rise of 'curating' as an overused term to an insulated leftist position—the role of

Curating is not only about today's choices; it creates historical and economic value for tomorrow. The authority of presentational norms and markers from the 'white cube' gallery space to the standard biographical wall label determine what's accepted as 'important' or 'natural'



Group Material

AIDS Timeline, 1991

Whitney Museum of American Art

I'm compelled by curating that organizes with an intention to unmask. Rather than exhibiting seamlessly, such curating makes visible how the display of an object shapes its interpretation.

At the same time, let's consider how curating could return to its etymological roots. Here, it might consider anew how to 'care for' fragile things, from communities to conversations—even helping to imagine alternative futures.

In our information-ridden age, graphic design is everywhere—even if it's so embedded that it appears nearly invisible. Anytime you caption a photo on Instagram, you're creating graphic design without realizing it. But although you have the illusion of agency, you don't control the look; the interface does almost everything for you, shaping your ideas in more and less obvious ways.

How something is communicated visually—through texts, images, typography, color, form, and motion—influences what to buy, whom to choose, and how to live. So why is graphic design still seen in some circles as mere 'form-making'?



Women's March on Washington, D.C. 21 January 2017

Design exists not only as a tool for encouraging consumption, but also as a way to deliver timely ideas to new audiences and generate formats for interaction. Its effects operate under the surface, lending them a potent authority. How can graphic design help create meaning and frame crucial messages more effectively?

These days, too many of our experiences in the world are meant to be smooth including lectures, interfaces, magazines, exhibitions, art fairs, films, songs, and even social interactions. They're optimized to be utterly digestible and eminently entertaining. 'Click, click, click—I'll take it.' Smooth things go down easily.6

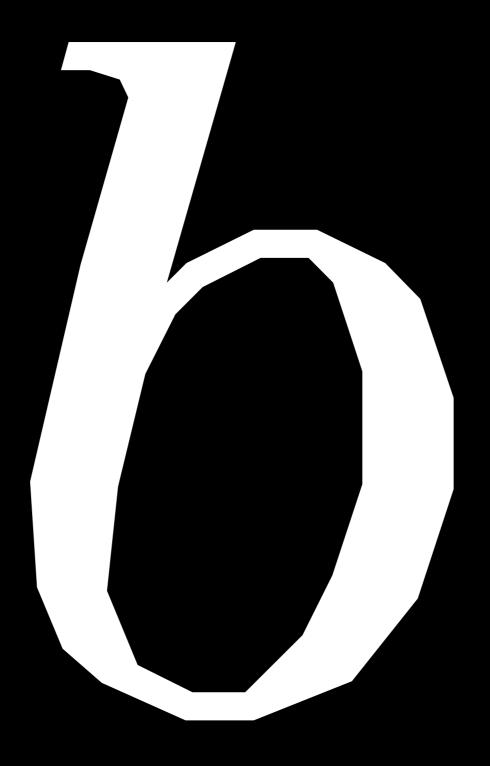
^{6.} As design historians Beatriz Colomina & Mark Wigley note astutely, 'Good design is an anesthetic. The smooth surfaces of modern design eliminate friction, removing bodily and

On the other hand, I think the power of framing disciplines such as curating and graphic design is that they can make even everyday things *bumpier*.

The idea of 'bumpiness'—explored in multiple modes throughout *P!DF*—suggests roughness, resistance, and unpredictability, without falling into overt disruption. It's slick enough to pass through a first filter, yet with enough texture to provoke a little bit of a reaction.

P. KRISHNAMURTHY P!DF, V.4.1.0 2018-07-11 20

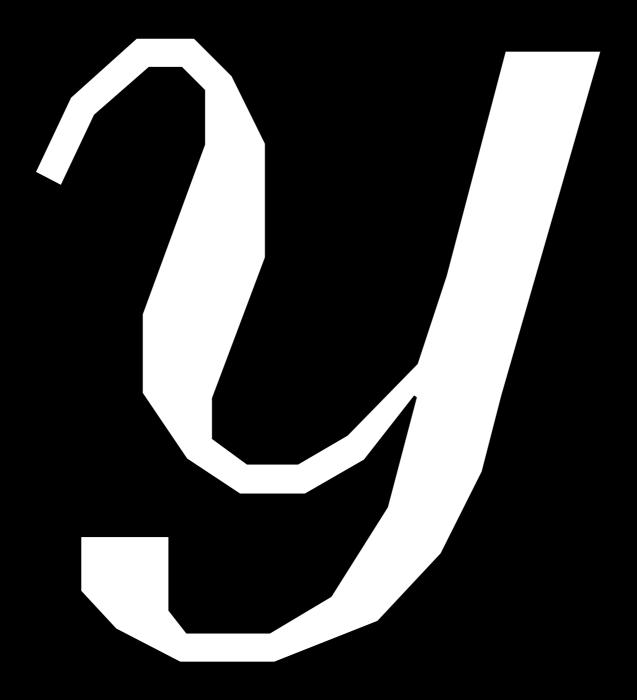
So, where does











leave us?7

Call me Emily.

Here in 2023, the oceans are rising and political instability has only gotten worse. All the HNWIs are hoarding their millions and retreating to armored towers. People have embraced pure self-interest, chasing after anything that seems stable or true.

Yet the world's changes have driven us to respond and react. To move forward, let's begin by looking backward.